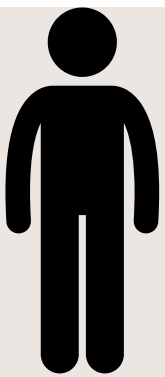


Renaissance–Humanism

Pivotal Ideology movement of the renaissance period



Humanism

An Ideology that was developed during the renaissance era that attaches prime importance to human rather than divine or supernatural matters. Humanist beliefs stress the potential value and goodness of human beings, emphasize common human needs, and seek solely rational ways of solving human problems

Characteristics–Renaissance Humanism



Individualism



Influence of Ancient Greek-Roman Culture



Humanities



Education



Reformation of Church

Humanism–Development during renaissance



Petrarch-Father of Humanism

Humanism first arose in Italy as a result of the renewed interest in classical culture. Many early humanists such as Petrarch of Italy, who is famous as the Father of Humanism eagerly hunted for ancient Greek and Roman books, coins, and other artifacts that could help them learn about the classical world. Trades with the middle east after Crusades also helped European Scholars to find ancient Greek-Roman Cultures

Humanism–general impact on society

Generally, the Humanism impacted the human society by a lot, it changed the way of people's thinking, changed styles of many parts of cultures such as art and education, also it changed systems

Humanism–Individualism–5



One of the main ideology of Humanism was Individualism. The term "Individualism" stands for an ideology that favors individual freedom over the collective goal of the group. People are evaluated by their achievements and it's believed that human has infinite potential. During the renaissance era, the idea of humanism started to emerge and brought a lot of changes to the European society in many ways. Majorly, many people started to recognize the importance of individual achievements, and some examples such as art systems shows its influence. During the medieval era, most artworks were anonymous, however, renaissance arts released a lot of famous artists such as Da vinci, as their(artists) individual success was accepted.

The individualism is one of the most important characteristic of Renaissance era, as it caused the conversion of the center of the perspective, and the world now became a society where anyone can achieve success for themselves unlike before the ideology.

Humanism–Influence of Ancient Greek–Roman Culture–5



Renaissance Humanism was highly influenced by ancient greek roman culture. Even the renaissance itself is called the rebirth pf the humanism. Humanists tried to put ancient ideas into practice. Architects, for example, studied Greek and Roman ruins. Then they designed buildings with pillars, arches, and coufyards like those of classical buildings. In universities, scholars began to teach methods of observation and experimentation. Renaissance scientists proposed new ideas about stars and planets. Artists and students of medicine closely studied human anatomy. Poets wrote about religious subjects and everyday experiences such as love. Writers produced works of history and studies of politics. The Influence of Ancient Greek-Roman Culture is impratant because it shaped the renaissance

Humanism–Humanities, Education–5



Humanities, an field that researches and learns about HUman developed during the humanism.In their studies of classical culture, humanists discovered a new way of looking at life. They began to create a philosophy based on the importance and dignity of each individual. Humanists believed that all people had the ability to control their own lives and achieve greatness. In education, they stressed study of the humanities-a group of subjects that focused on human life and culture. These subjects included grammar, rhetoric (the study of persuasive language), history, poetr!, and ethics (the study of moral values and behavior). The rising of Humanities is a very important event of renaissance, as The studies of human first became the main fields of education.

Reformation of Church–Government–4



Before the renaissance, the church had all the powers. They were the core of the government, and they took charge of the most things of a country During The renaissance, the humanities claimed secularism, which seperates the authority and church. This is an important movement